

## Anexo A

### Estado de ratificación del Protocolo de Kioto (Actualizada al 16 de Octubre de 2008)

Leyenda:

R=Ratificación

At=Aceptación

Ap=Aprobación

Ac=Accesión

\*Indica el país que pertenece al Anexo 1

PAÍS	FIRMA	ESTADO	ENTRADA EN VIGOR	% DE EMISIONES
1. ALBANIA	----	01/04/05 (Ac)	30/06/05	
2. ALGERIA	----	16/02/05 (Ac)	17/05/05	
3. ANGOLA	----	08/05/07 (Ac)	06/08/07	
4. ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	16/03/98	03/11/98 (R)	16/02/05	
5. ARGENTINA	16/03/98	28/09/01 (R)	16/02/05	
6. ARMENIA	----	25/04/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	
7. AUSTRALIA*	29/04/98	12/12/07 (R)	11/03/08	2.1%
8. AUSTRIA*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	0.4%
9. AZERBAIJAN	----	28/09/00 (Ac)	16/02/05	
10. BAHAMAS	----	09/04/99 (Ac)	16/02/05	
11. BAHRAIN	----	31/01/06 (Ac)	01/05/06	
12. BANGLADESH	----	22/10/01 (Ac)	16/02/05	
13. BARBADOS	----	07/08/00 (Ac)	16/02/05	
14. BELARUS*	----	26/08/05 (Ac)	24/11/05	
15. BELGIUM*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	0.8%
16. BELIZE	----	26/09/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	
17. BENIN	----	25/02/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	
18. BHUTAN	----	26/08/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	
19. BOLIVIA	09/07/98	30/11/99 (R)	16/02/05	
20. BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	----	16/04/07 (Ac)	15/07/07	
21. BOTSWANA	----	08/08/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	

22. BRAZIL	29/04/98	23/08/02 (R)	16/02/05	
23. BULGARIA*	18/09/98	15/08/02 (R)	16/02/05	0.6%
24. BURKINA FASO	----	31/03/05 (Ac)	29/06/05	
25. BURUNDI	----	18/10/01 (Ac)	16/02/05	
26. CAMBODIA	----	22/08/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	
28. CANADA*	29/04/98	17/12/02 (R)	16/02/05	3.3%
29. CAPE VERDE	----	10/02/06 (Ac)	11/05/06	
30. CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	----	18/03/08 (Ac)	16/06/08	
31. CHILE	17/06/98	26/08/02 (R)	16/02/05	
32. CHINA	29/05/98	30/08/02 (Ap)	16/02/05	
33. COLOMBIA	----	30/11/01 (Ac)	16/02/05	
34. COMOROS	----	10/04/08 (Ac)	09/07/08	
35. CONGO	----	12/02/07 (Ac)	13/05/07	
36. COOK ISLANDS	16/09/98	27/08/01 (R)	16/02/05	
37. COSTA RICA	27/04/98	09/08/02 (R)	16/02/05	
38. COTE D.IVOIRE		23/04/07 (Ac)	22/07/07	
39. CROATIA*	11/03/99	30/05/07 (R)	28/08/07	
40. CUBA	15/03/99	30/04/02 (R)	16/02/05	
41. CYPRUS	----	16/07/99 (Ac)	16/02/05	
42. CZECH REPUBLIC*	23/11/98	15/11/01 (Ap)	16/02/05	1.2%
43. DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE.S REPUBLIC OF KOREA	----	27/04/05 (Ac)	26/07/05	
44. DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO	----	23/03/05 (Ac)	21/06/05	
45. DENMARK*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (R)**	16/02/05	0.4%
46. DJIBOUTI	----	12/03/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	
47. DOMINICA	----	25/01/05 (Ac)	25/04/05	
48. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	----	12/02/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	
49. ECUADOR	15/01/99	13/01/00 (R)	16/02/05	
50. EGYPT	15/03/99	12/01/05 (R)	12/04/05	
51. EL SALVADOR	08/06/98	30/11/98 (R)	16/02/05	
52. EQUATORIAL GUINEA	----	16/08/00 (Ac)	16/02/05	

53. ERITREA	-----	28/07/05 (Ac)	26/10/05	
54. ESTONIA*	03/12/98	14/10/02 (R)	16/02/05	0.3%
55. ETHIOPIA	-----	14/04/05 (Ac)	13/07/05	
56. EUROPEAN COMMUNITY*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (Ap)	16/02/05	
57. FIJI	17/09/98	17/09/98 (R)	16/02/05	
58. FINLAND*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	0.4%
59. FRANCE*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (Ap)	16/02/05	2.7%
60. GABON	-----	12/12/06 (Ac)	12/03/07	
61. GAMBIA	-----	01/06/01 (Ac)	16/02/05	
62. GEORGIA	-----	16/06/99 (Ac)	16/02/05	
63. GERMANY*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	7.4%
64. GHANA	-----	30/05/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	
65. GREECE*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	0.6%
66. GRENADA	-----	06/08/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	
67. GUATEMALA	10/07/98	05/10/99 (R)	16/02/05	
68. GUINEA	-----	07/09/00 (Ac)	16/02/05	
69. GUINEA-BISSAU	-----	18/11/05 (Ac)	16/02/06	
70. GUYANA	-----	05/08/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	
71. HAITI		06/07/05 (Ac)	04/10/05	
72. HONDURAS	25/02/99	19/07/00 (R)	16/02/05	
73. HUNGARY*	-----	21/08/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	0.5%
74. ICELAND*	-----	23/05/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	0.0%
75. INDIA	-----	26/08/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	
76. INDONESIA	13/07/98	03/12/04 (R)	03/03/05	
77. IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)		22/08/05 (Ac)	20/11/05	
78. IRELAND*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	0.2%
79. ISRAEL	16/12/98	15/03/04 (R)	16/02/05	
80. ITALY*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	3.1%
81. JAMAICA	-----	28/06/99 (Ac)	16/02/05	
82. JAPAN*	28/04/98	04/06/02 (At)	16/02/05	8.5%

83. JORDAN	-----	17/01/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	
84. KAZAKHSTAN	12/03/99			
85. KENYA		25/02/05 (Ac)	26/05/05	
86. KIRIBATI	-----	07/09/00 (Ac)	16/02/05	
87. KUWAIT	-----	11/03/05 (Ac)	09/06/05	
88. KYRGYZSTAN	-----	13/05/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	
89. LAO DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE.S REPUBLIC	-----	06/02/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	
90. LATVIA*	14/12/98	05/07/02 (R)	16/02/05	0.2%
91. LEBANON	-----	13/11/06 (Ac)	11/02/07	
92. LESOTHO	-----	06/09/00 (Ac)	16/02/05	
93. LIBERIA	-----	05/11/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	
94. LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	-----	24/08/06 (Ac)	22/11/06	
95. LIECHTENSTEIN*	29/06/98	03/12/04 (R)	03/03/05	
96. LITHUANIA*	21/09/98	03/01/03 (R)	16/02/05	
97. LUXEMBOURG*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	0.1%
98. MADAGASCAR	-----	24/09/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	
99. MALAWI	-----	26/10/01 (Ac)	16/02/05	
100. MALAYSIA	12/03/99	04/09/02 (R)	16/02/05	
101. MALDIVES	16/03/98	30/12/98 (R)	16/02/05	
102. MALI	27/01/99	28/03/02 (R)	16/02/05	
103. MALTA	17/04/98	11/11/01 (R)	16/02/05	
104. MARSHALL ISLANDS	17/03/98	11/08/03 (R)	16/02/05	
105. MAURITANIA		22/07/05 (Ac)	20/10/05	
106. MAURITIUS	-----	09/05/01 (Ac)	16/02/05	
107. MEXICO	09/06/98	07/09/00 (R)	16/02/05	
108. MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF	17/03/98	21/06/99 (R)	16/02/05	
109. MONACO*	29/04/98	27/02/06 (R)	28/05/06	0.0%
110. MONGOLIA	-----	15/12/99 (Ac)	16/02/05	
111. MONTENEGRO	-----	04/06/07 (Ac)	02/09/07	
112. MOROCCO	-----	25/01/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	

113. MOZAMBIQUE	-----	18/01/05 (Ac)	18/04/05	
114. MYANMAR	-----	13/08/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	
115. NAMIBIA	-----	04 /09/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	
116. NAURU	-----	16/08/01 (R)	16/02/05	
117. NEPAL	-----	16/09/05 (Ac)	15/12/05	
118. NETHERLANDS*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (At)***	16/02/05	1.2%
119. NEW ZEALAND*	22/05/98	19/12/02 (R)****	16/02/05	0.2%
120. NICARAGUA	07/07/98	18/11/99 (R)	16/02/05	
121. NIGER	23/10/98	30/09/04 (R)	16/02/05	
122. NIGERIA	-----	10/12/04 (Ac)	10/03/05	
123. NIUE	08/12/98	06/05/99 (R)	16/02/05	
124. NORWAY*	29/04/98	30/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	0.3%
125. OMAN	-----	19/01/05 (Ac)	19/04/05	
126. PAKISTAN	-----	11/01/05 (Ac)	11/04/05	
127. PALAU	-----	10/12/99 (Ac)	16/02/05	
128. PANAMA	08/06/98	05/03/99 (R)	16/02/05	
129. PAPUA NEW GUINEA	02/03/99	28/03/02 (R)	16/02/05	
130. PARAGUAY	25/08/98	27/08/99 (R)	16/02/05	
131. PERU	13/11/98	12/09/02 (R)	16/02/05	
132. PHILIPPINES	15/04/98	20/11/03 (R)	16/02/05	
133. POLAND*	15/07/98	13/12/02 (R)	16/02/05	3,0%
134. PORTUGAL*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (Ap)	16/02/05	0.3%
135. QATAR	-----	11/01/05 (Ac)	11/04/05	
136. REPUBLIC OF KOREA	25/09/98	08/11/02 (R)	16/02/05	
137. REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA	-----	22/04/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	
138. ROMANIA*	05/01/99	19/03/01 (R)	16/02/05	1.2%
139. RUSSIAN FEDERATION*	11/03/99	18/11/04 (R)	16/02/05	17.4%
140. RWANDA	-----	22/07/04 (Ac)	16/02/05	
141. SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS		08/04/08 (Ac)	07/07/08	
142. SAINT LUCIA	16/03/98	20/08/03 (R)	16/02/05	

143. SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	19/03/98	31/12/04 (R)	31/03/05	
144. SAMOA	16/03/98	27/11/00 (R)	16/02/05	
145. SAO TOMÉ AND PRINCIPE		25/04/08 (Ac)	24/07/08	
146. SAUDI ARABIA	-----	31/01/05 (Ac)	01/05/05	
147. SENEGAL	-----	20/07/01 (Ac)	16/02/05	
148. SERBIA	-----	19/10/07 (Ac)	17/01/08	
149. SEYCHELLES	20/03/98	22/07/02 (R)	16/02/05	
150. SIERRA LEONE	-----	10/11/06 (Ac)	08/02/07	
151. SINGAPORE	-----	12/04/06 (Ac)	11/07/06	
152. SLOVAKIA*	26/02/99	31/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	0.4%
153. SLOVENIA*	21/10/98	02/08/02 (R)	16/02/05	
154. SOLOMON ISLANDS	29/09/98	13/03/03 (R)	16/02/05	
155. SOUTH AFRICA	-----	31/07/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	
156. SPAIN*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	1.9%
157. SRI LANKA	-----	03/09/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	
158. SUDAN	-----	02/11/04 (Ac)	16/02/05	
159. SURINAME	-----	25/09/06 (Ac)	24/12/06	
160. SWAZILAND	-----	13/01/06 (Ac)	13/04/06	
161. SWEDEN*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	0.4%
162. SWITZERLAND*	16/03/98	09/07/03 (R)	16/02/05	0.3%
163. SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	-----	27/01/06 (Ac)	27/04/06	
164. THAILAND	02/02/99	28/08/02 (R)	16/02/05	
165. THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA	-----	18/11/04 (Ac)	16/02/05	
166. TIMOR-LESTE	-----	14/10/08 (Ac)	12./01/09	
167. TOGO	-----	02/07/04 (Ac)	16/02/05	
168. TONGA	----	14/01/08 (Ac)	13/04/08	
169. TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	07/01/99	28/01/99 (R)	16/02/05	
170. TUNISIA	-----	22/01/03 (Ac)	16/02/05	
171. TURKMENISTAN	28/09/98	11/01/99 (R)	16/02/05	
172. TUVALU	16/11/98	16/11/98 (R)	16/02/05	

173. UGANDA	-----	25/03/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	
174. UKRAINE*	15/03/99	12/04/04 (R)	16/02/05	
175. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	-----	26/01/05 (Ac)	26/04/05	
176. UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND*	29/04/98	31/05/02 (R)	16/02/05	4.3%
177. UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA	-----	26/08/02 (Ac)	16/02/05	
178. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA*	12/11/98			
179. URUGUAY	29/07/98	05/02/01 (R)	16/02/05	
180. UZBEKISTAN	20/11/98	12/10/99 (R)	16/02/05	
181. VANUATU	-----	17/07/01 (Ac)	16/02/05	
182. VENEZUELA	-----	18/02/05 (Ac)	19/05/05	
183. VIET NAM	03/12/98	25/09/02 (R)	16/02/05	
184. YEMEN	-----	15/09/04 (Ac)	16/02/05	
185. ZAMBIA	05/08/98	07/07/2006 (R)	5/10/2006	
TOTAL	84	183		63.7%

## Notas:

\*\* Con una exclusión territorial a las Islas Faroe.

\*\*\* Para el Reino en Europa

\*\*\*\* Con una exclusión territorial a Tokelau